

Table 1: Overview of the participating countries/territories in FFS, GGS-I, GGS-II, and HH.

Regions	Countries & Territories	FFS (1990s)	GGP-I (2002-16)			GGP-II (2017-) ¹			HH
			W1	W2	W3	W1	W2	W3	
EU member	Austria	√	√	√		√	(√)		√
States ² & associated	Belgium	√	√						√
countries	Bulgaria	√	√	√					√
	Croatia					√	(√)	(√)	√
	Czechia	√	√	√		√	(√)		√
	Denmark					√			√
	Estonia	√	√			√	(√)		√
	Finland	√				√			√
	France	√	√	√	√	√			√
	Germany	√	√	√		√			√
	Greece	√							
	Hungary	√	√	√	√				√
	Iceland					(√)			
	Italy	√	√	√		(√)			√
	Latvia	√							
	Lithuania	√	√	√		(√)			√
	Moldova					√	(√)		√
	Netherlands	√	√	√	√	√	(√)	(√)	√
	Norway	√	√			√	(√)		√
	Poland	√	√	√		(√)	(√)		√
	Portugal	√							
	Romania		√						√
	Slovenia	√							
	Spain	√							√
	Sweden	√	√	√	√	√			√
	Switzerland	√							√
	United Kingdom	√				√			√
Non-EU	Argentina ³					√			
	Australia		√	√					
	Belarus					√			√
	Canada	√							√
	Georgia		√	√					√
	Hong Kong SAR					√	(√)		
	Japan		√						
	Kazakhstan					√			√

	New Zealand	√							
	Russia		√	√					√
	Taiwan						√		
	USA	√							√
	Uruguay						√		√

Where W refers to the different waves of the panel survey; √ indicates existence of a specific data set, while (√) indicated the expected participation in data collection.

Notes: 1- Since most countries/territories carried out the wave 1 of GGS-II in 2020-23, most of them have not yet secured the funding for the future waves; 2-The EU countries for which there are no data in our collection are: Cyprus, Ireland, Luxembourg, Malta and Slovakia; 3- Buenos Aires only. 4- List of Associated countries and territories (association with Horizon Europe) that have never participated in the FFS, GGS, or Harmonized Histories: Albania, Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Faroe Islands, Israel, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, Turkey, Tunisia, Ukraine.